

# **United Nations**

Sonja Wintersberger Deputy to the Director, United Nations Information Service (UNIS) Vienna



# United Nations Careers: Overview





### United Nations: Areas of Work

- Development
- Peace and Security
- Human Rights
- Humanitarian Affairs
- International Law





# Priorities and the way ahead

- Sustainable development
- Prevention
- Building a safer and more secure world
- Supporting nations in transition
- Working for and with women and young people



#### The United Nations System

**Subsidiary Bodies** 

Main and other sessional

Disarmament Commission

International Law Commission

**Subsidiary Bodies** 

Counter-terrorism committees

International Criminal Tribunal

International Criminal Tribunal

for the former Yugoslavia (ICTY)

**Functional Commissions** 

Science and Technology for Development

Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice

Population and Development

for Rwanda (ICTR)

Narcotic Drugs

Social Development

Status of Women

Sustainable Development

United Nations Forum on Forests

Statistics

Human Rights Council

Standing committees

and ad hoc bodies

committees

UN Principal Organs

> General Assembly

Security

Economic and Social Council

Secretariat

International Court of Justice

> Trusteeship Council 4

#### NOTES:

- 1 UNRWA and UNIDIR report only to the General Assembly.
- 2 IAEA reports to the Security Council and the General Assembly.
- 3 Specialized agencies are autonomous organizations working with the UN and each other through the coordinating machinery of ECOSOC of the intergovernmental level, and through the Chief Executives Board for Coordination (CEB) at the inter-secretarial level. This section is listed in order of establishment of these organizations as specialized agencies of the United Nations.
- 4 The Trusteeship Council suspended operation on 1 November 1994 with the independence of Palau, the last remaining United Nations Trust Territory, on 1 October 1994.

This is not an official document of the United Nations, nor is it intended to be all-inclusive.

Programmes and Funds

UNCTAD United Nations Conference on Trade and Development

 ITC International Trade Centre (UNCTAD/WTO)

UNDP United Nations Development Programme

- Programme
   UNCDF United Nations Capital
   Development Fund
- UNV United Nations Volunteers

Military Staff Committee

Peacekeeping operations

Standing committees and

ad hoc bodies

and political missions

Sanctions committees (ad hoc)

Regional Commissions

ECA Economic Commission for Africa

**ECE** Economic Commission for Europe

**ECLAC** Economic Commission

for Latin America and

**ESCAP** Economic and Social

ESCWA Economic and Social

Commission for Asia and

the Caribbean

the Pacific

**UNEP** United Nations Environment Programme

UNFPA United Nations Population Fund

UN-HABITAT United Nations Human Settlements Programme

UNHCR Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees

UNICEF United Nations Children's Fund

UNODC United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime

UNRWA<sup>1</sup> United Nations Relief and Works Agency for Palestine Refugees in the Near East

UN-Women United Nations Entity for Gender Equality and the Empowerment of Women

WFP World Food Programme

#### Research and Training Institutes

UNICRI United Nations Interregional Crime and Justice Research Institute

UNIDIR<sup>1</sup> United Nations Institute for Disarmament Research UNITAR United Nations Institute for Training and Research

UNRISD United Nations Research Institute for Social Development

UNSSC United Nations System Staff College

**UNU** United Nations University

#### Other Entities

UNAIDS Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS

UNISDR United Nations International Strategy for Disaster Reduction

**UNOPS** United Nations Office for Project Services

#### Related Organizations

CTBTO Preparatory Commission for the Comprehensive Nuclear-Test-Ban Treaty Organization

IAEA<sup>2</sup> International Atomic Energy Agency

OPCW Organisation for the Prohibition of Chemical Weapons

WTO World Trade Organization

#### Advisory Subsidiary Body

UN Peacebuilding Commission

Other Bodies

Administration

Organizations

Committee for Development Policy

Committee on Non-Governmental

United Nations Group of Experts

on Geographical Names

Other sessional and standing

and related bodies

Permanent Forum on Indigenous Issues

committees and expert, ad hoc

Committee of Experts on Public

#### Specialized Agencies<sup>3</sup>

**ILO** International Labour Organization

FAO Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations

UNESCO United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization

WHO World Health Organization

#### World Bank Group

- IBRD International Bank for Reconstruction and Development
- IDA International Development Association
- IFC International Finance Corporation
- MIGA Multilateral Investment Guarantee Agency
- ICSID International Centre for Settlement of Investment Disputes

IMF International Monetary Fund

ICAO International Civil Aviation Organization

IMO International Maritime Organization

ITU International Telecommunication Union

**UPU** Universal Postal Union

WMO World Meteorological Organization

WIPO World Intellectual Property Organization

IFAD International Fund for Agricultural Development

UNIDO United Nations Industrial Development Organization

UNWTO World Tourism Organization

#### Departments and Offices

EOSG Executive Office of the Secretary-General

DESA Department of Economic and Social Affairs

**DFS** Department of Field Support

DGACM Department for General Assembly and Conference Management **DM** Department of Management

Commission for Western Asia

DPA Department of Political Affairs

**DPI** Department of Public Information

DPKO Department of Peacekeeping
Operations

**DSS** Department of Safety and Security

OCHA Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs OHCHR Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights

OIOS Office of Internal Oversight Services

**OLA** Office of Legal Affairs

OSAA Office of the Special Adviser on Africa

SRSG/CAAC Office of the Special Representative of the Secretary-General for Children and Armed Conflict **UNODA** Office for Disarmament Affairs

UNOG United Nations Office at Geneva

UN-OHRLLS Office of the High Representative for the Least Developed Countries, Landlocked Developing Countries and Small Island Developing States

UNON United Nations Office at Nairobi
UNOV United Nations Office at Vienna





### **UN Secretariat**

- Carries out day-to-day work of the Organization and services its principal organs
- Staffed by international civil servants
- Headquartered in New York, Geneva, Vienna, Nairobi, with offices and field missions around the world
- 43,000 staff members



# Working for the UN





### Who we are

- We are international civil servants.
- Our work touches lives in every corner of the globe, is complex and multifaceted, and extends directly and indirectly to our 193 Member States.
- In the last decade, the United Nations has increased its field-based operations
- Over 50 per cent of our 43,000 staff work in field locations all over the world
- Over 100,000 personnel in 16 peacekeeping and 13 political missions





## Types of Jobs

- Administrators
- Aviation
- Cartography
- Audit
- Conference and Language Staff
- Drug Control & Crime Prevention
- Demographics
- Economic Affairs
- Electoral Affairs
- Engineering
- Information and Communications Technology
- Information Management
- Library Science





- Logistics
- Procurement
- Medical
- Programme/Project Management
- Security
- Humanitarian Affairs
- Human Rights
- Legal Affairs
- Political Affairs
- Public Administration
- Public Information, Radio & TV
- Rule of Law
- Social Affairs
- Statistics





# Career Options: The different categories of staff at the United Nations

- Professional and higher categories (P and D)
- General Service and related categories (G, TC, S, PIA, LT)
- National Professional Officers (NO)
- Field Service (FS)
- Senior Appointments (SG, DSG, USG and ASG)





### Staff selection

- Positions advertised on http://careers.un.org
- Open to external and internal candidates
- Exception: entry-level professional positions (YPP)





# **Career Options**

- Advertised positions: careers.un.org
- Young professionals programme
- Language competitive examinations
- Associate expert programme
- Volunteer programme
- Internship programme
- Temporary jobs







### **Application Process**

- Search for job openings
- Understand the position and location
- Create a profile and draft application
- Apply to a job opening

- Evaluation of the application
- Assessment exercise
- Competency-based interview
- Background checks
- Selection notification





### **Personal History Profile (PHP)**

#### **Description of Duties**

- Duties:
  - What you did in your job
- Describe your responsibilities with careful attention to the vacancy for which you are applying
- Use
  - Current job: present tense
  - Past job(s): past tense

#### Summary of Achievements

- Achievements:
  - How well did you do in your job
- Provide specific examples where you made an impact/contribution in the positions you have held



### **Cover Letter**

- Describe how your experience, qualifications and competencies match the specific position
- You can distinguish yourself from other candidates by highlighting what makes you a good match for the position
- Structure
  - Open with a statement of interest
  - Summarize your qualifications, experience and competencies relating to the specific positions
  - Close with a brief recapitulation
- Make it impressive and customize it





## **Additional Tips**

- The UN will first get to know you through your application/PHP
- Be truthful, accurate and specific
- Make your words count
- Prepare application/PHP offline using a word processor application (e.g. MS Word)
- Print application/PHP on screen or paper to proofread and review
- Save your applications



### Competency-based interviews

"Past, demonstrated behavior is the best indicator of future performance"

 Questions ask about past professional experiences that can demonstrate that the applicant is competent





# Core values and competencies

- Core values:
  - Integrity, Professionalism, Respect for Diversity
- Core competencies:
  - Communication, Teamwork, Planning and Organizing, Accountability, Creativity, Client Orientation, Commitment to Continuous Learning, Technological Awareness



### **UN Working Environment**

- More operational → more stress on delivering
- Mobility
- □ Flexibility
- □ Versatility
- □ Integrity
- □ Accountability



# Thank you for your attention!

www.un.org
careers.un.org
www.unis.unvienna.org